

Founded in 1913  
the Anti-Defamation  
League's mission is  
to stop the  
defamation of the  
Jewish people and  
secure justice and  
fair treatment  
to all.

Leo Frank



Charlottesville



ADL®

**The Anti-Defamation League is the world's leading anti-hate organization all forms of hatred through programs and services that counteract prejudice, bias, bigotry and bullying, defends democratic ideals and protects civil rights for all.**



**ADL®**

# Investigate

## Combating Hate

- Monitor and record local, national and global hate incidents and attitudes
- Respond to bias incidents in the media and community
- Train law enforcement on extremism, terrorism, hate crime and managing implicit bias



**ADL**<sup>®</sup>

# Investigate

## Expose Extremists & Hate Groups

- Information Clearinghouse on Extremists
- Primary Resource for FBI & Federal, State, & Local Law Enforcement Agencies
- On-the-Ground Investigators & Lawyers
- 24-Hour Internet Monitoring







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A presentation slide for the Center on Extremism. It features the title "CENTER ON EXTREMISM" in large yellow letters. Below the title, it states: "The ADL's Center on Extremism monitors extremism across the ideological spectrum. We monitor, expose and disrupt extremist threats—on the internet and on the ground." It then lists services: "We provide resources, expertise and trainings that enable law enforcement officers, public officials and community leaders, as well as internet and technology companies to identify and counter emerging threats." A quote from The New York Times Editorial Board (November 24, 2018) describes ADL's Center on Extremism as "the most authoritative source" of information on domestic terror and extremism. The slide includes several small images of people at a conference and the ADL logo.

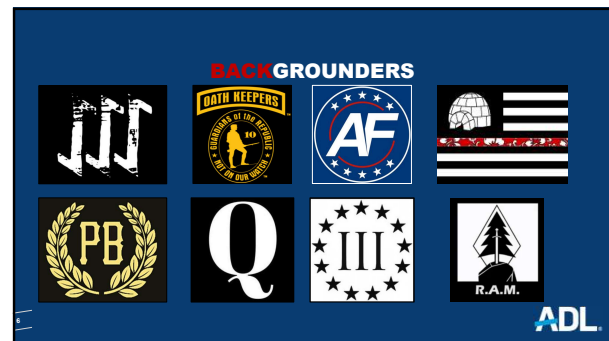
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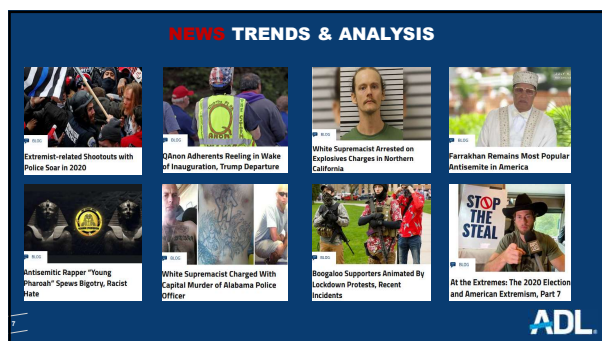
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A collage of anti-Semitic propaganda. It includes a screenshot of a forum post from May 2019 with hateful text about Jews. There are images of a soldier in camouflage, a cartoon of a man with a large nose, and a graphic with the text "IMAGINE A WORLD WITHOUT JEWS". Other text includes "DY VEY!! THE GOYIM REALLY DO KNOW!!!" and "HONOR YOUR WITHOUT AID!!".

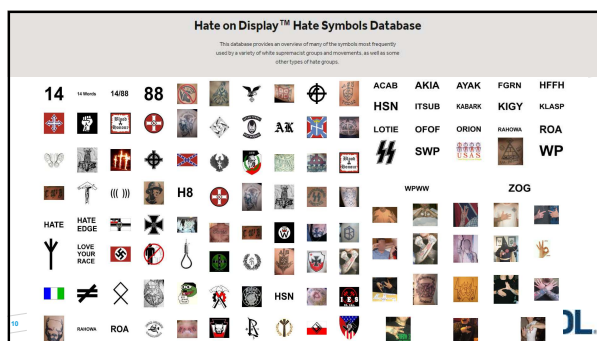
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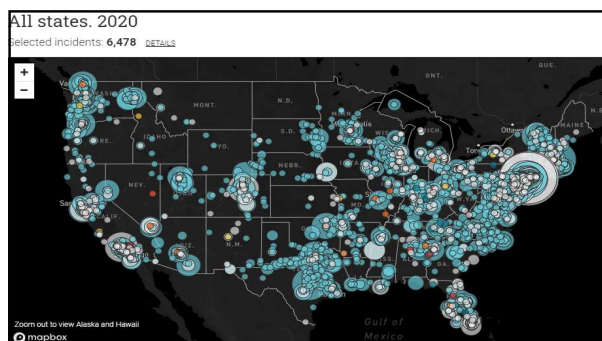
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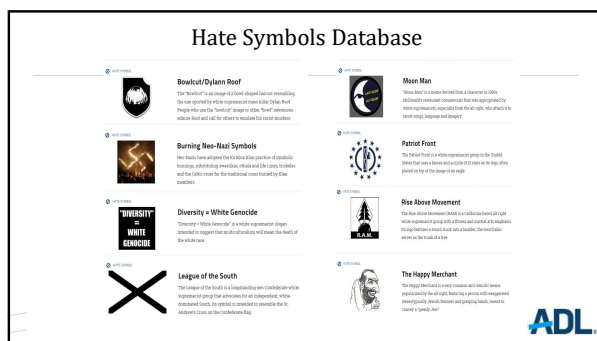
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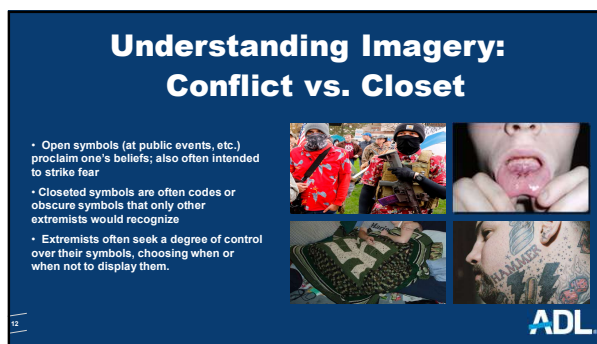
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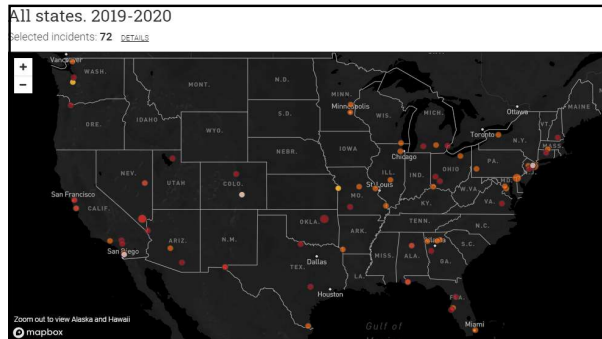
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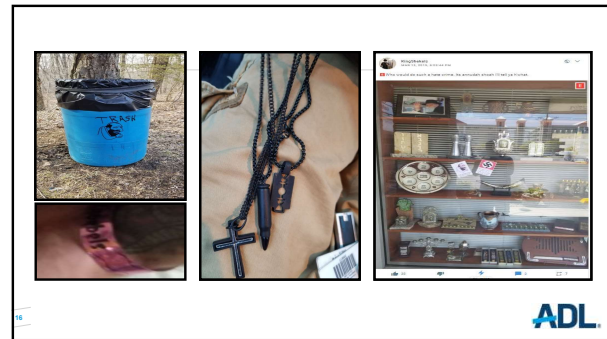
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**Working with law enforcement**

COE provides hundreds of assists to law enforcement agencies every year at the federal, state, and local levels:

- Briefings and trainings
- Event alerts
- Expert witness testimony at trials
- Help with investigations

**"We rely on ADL to bring forward to us intelligence and information that helps us in the work that we do, which is all about keeping people safe and protecting the communities that we serve." – Paul Abate, Associate Deputy Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation**

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**Pennsylvania man charged with posting online hate messages**

David DeLick

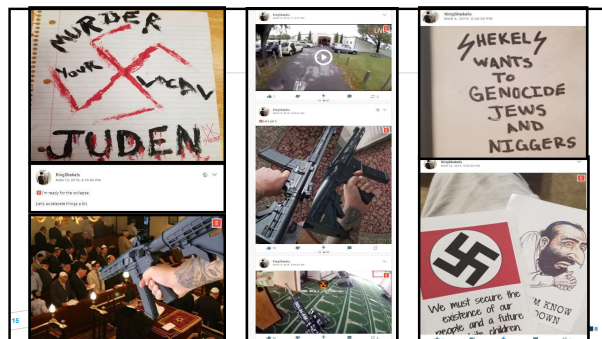
HARRISBURG, Pa. (Reuters) - A Pennsylvania man has been charged by federal prosecutors with posting online hate messages and threats, including a digitally created image that appeared to show himself pointing an AR-15 rifle at a congregation of Jewish men.

Carlin Kniffman, 30, of Lehigh, Pennsylvania, is accused of using online aliases to post hundreds of anti-Semitic, anti-black and anti-Muslim messages and images on Minds.com, a social media network, according to David Freed, the U.S. attorney in Harrisburg.

"Pennsylvanians know all too well how dangerous these kinds of white supremacist threats can be," Freed said in a statement, referring to the Oct. 27, 2018 mass shooting at the Tree of Life synagogue in Pittsburgh. "We take these threats seriously."

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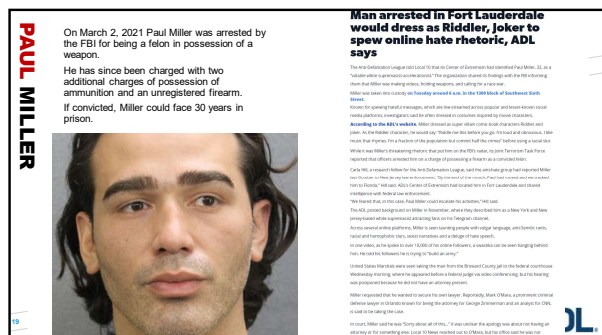
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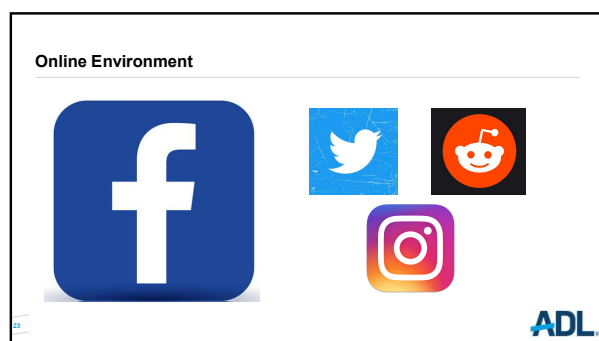
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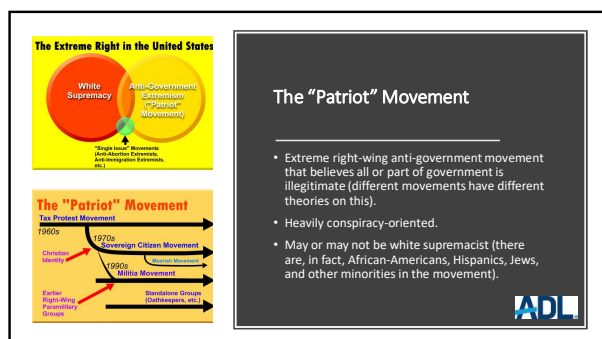
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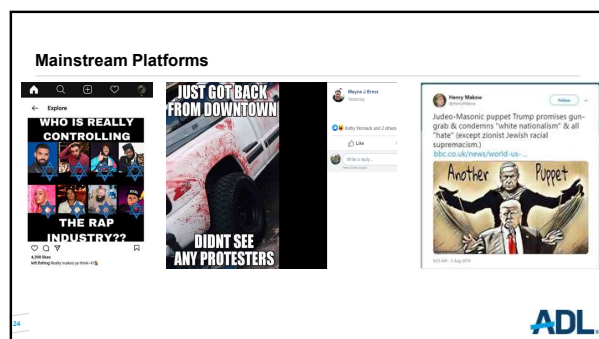
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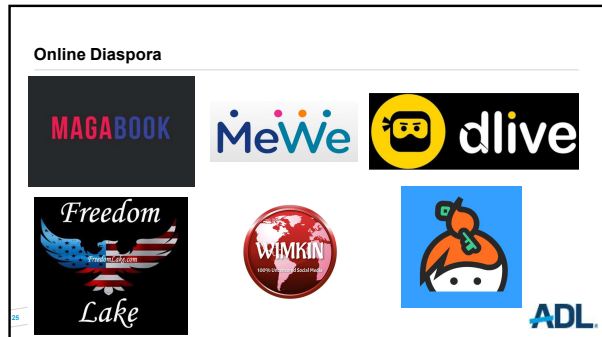


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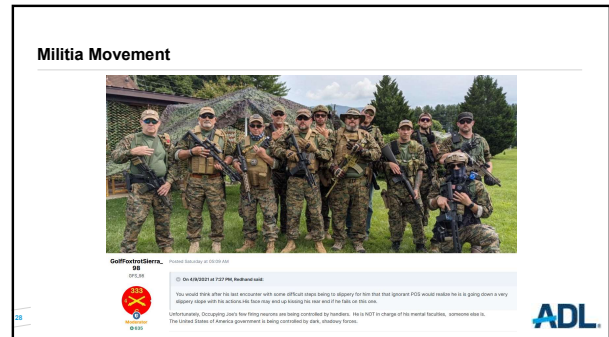


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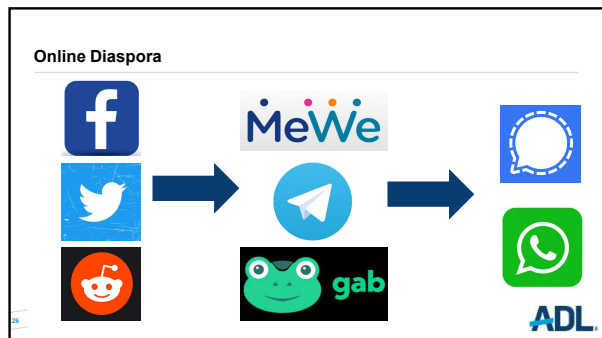




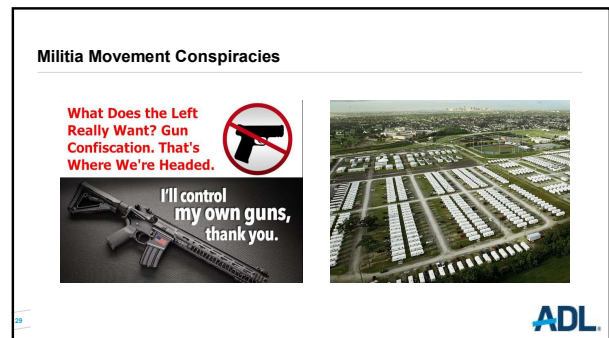
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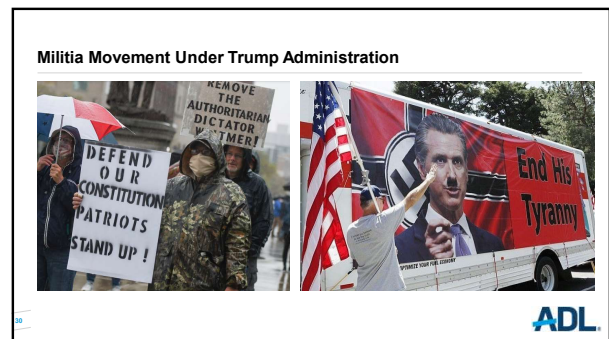
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War isn't coming – war is already here...Through well-orchestrated mass vote fraud, the Communist Chinese and their domestic enemy allies are about to install their illegitimate puppet, Joe Biden, and his equally illegitimate puppet running mate, Kamala Harris, into the White House, with their treasonous fingers on the nuclear launch codes.

- Stewart Rhodes, Founder of the Oath Keepers

🔒 Democrats plan to DISARM and MASS MURDER all conservatives  
By [Wolfenstein](#) December 16, 2020



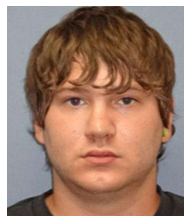
AND ONCE TRUMP'S GONE AND WE  
HAVE REGAINED OUR RIGHTFUL  
PLACE IN THE WHITE HOUSE, LOOK  
OUT IF YOU SUPPORTED HIM AND  
ENDORSED HIS ACTIONS BECAUSE  
WE'LL BE COMING FOR YOU NEXT.  
YOU WILL FEEL THE VENGEANCE OF A  
NATION. NO STONE WILL BE LEFT  
UNTURNED AS WE SEEK YOU OUT IN  
THIS GREAT NATION. FOR IT IS YOU  
THAT BETRAYED US.  
-KAMALA HARRIS  
JUNE 18, 2020

**Yes, she really  
said this!**

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### Three Percenter Violence



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### Three Percenters



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### Oath Keepers



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## Local Chapters



MISSION STATEMENT  
Self, Family, Community

We are a gathering of like-minded patriots with the desire to serve, protect and improve our communities and country. You can help us by:

1. **Self.** Take care of yourself first. We cannot serve and protect others without making ourselves a priority. This goes along with the first two pillars of our group: moral strength and self-readiness. Seek out opportunities to improve yourself, team, and always be prepared.
2. **Family.** Take care of our families/loved ones. Providing resources for them, keeping them safe from harm, learning necessary skills to create a safe, sustainable environment for them. This can include prepping, first aid training, and survival readiness.
3. **Community.** We have to serve our community! Get involved, provide safety when necessary, and lend a hand to fellow brothers and sisters. Partnering with local resources to find means to seek to get involved along all of us to create a positive message about our group and grow as a community.

"Life, Liberty and the pursuit of Happiness."

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## California Oath Keepers



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### Oath Keeper Violence



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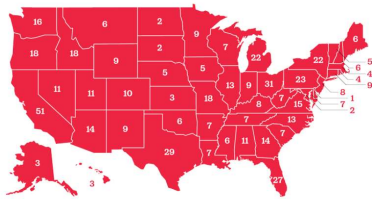
### Wolverine Watchmen



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### Local Militias



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### Wolverine Watchmen Anti-Government Rhetoric

"I dare the Deep State to come after me and my family...Because the shot heard around the world will come from my doorstep...Every single person in Washington right now needs to be hung for treason...especially the Democrats."

- Pete Musico

EVERYBODY WANTS A CIVIL WAR

UNTIL CIVIL WAR STUFF HAPPENS

"Several members talked about state governments they believed were violating the U.S. Constitution...[and] talked about murdering 'tyrants' or 'taking' a sitting governor"...Fox referred to Governor Whitmer as "this tyrant bitch."

- Affidavit

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### California State Militia



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### Militia Virtual Spaces



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## DISCLAIMER

- These slides contain images of symbols frequently used by extremists and hate groups.
- The symbols are used in order to identify like-minded individuals, convey secret/hidden meanings, and/or to cause fear.
- However, few symbols ever represent just one idea. Some symbols displayed here have other, non-racist meanings and may be used by people not involved with hate groups.
- All symbols depicted here must be evaluated in the context in which they are used.



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## Identifying Militiamen

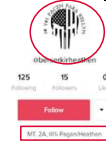
- Names of Militias
  - Three Percenters, III%, 3PERs
  - Oath Keepers
  - Light Foot Militia
  - [BLANK] Light Foot Militia
  - [BLANK] Security Force
- Second Amendment Rally
- Muster
- Conspiracy Theories
  - New World Order
  - FEMA Camps/FEMA concentration camps
  - Gun Confiscation/Red Flag Laws
- Constitutional or Citizens Militia
- Liberty Tree



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## Three Percenters (3%ers, III%ers, and Threepers)

Three Percenters use a Roman numeral III as their logo, often surrounded by a field of thirteen stars. The logo is immediately identifiable and simple to replicate.



44

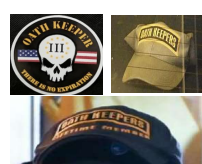
## Boogaloo Movement



47

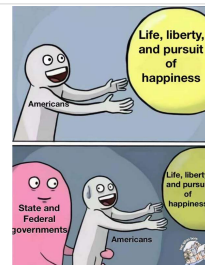
## Oath Keepers

The Oath Keepers are a large but loosely organized collection of right-wing anti-government extremists who believe that the federal government has been coopted by a shadowy conspiracy that is trying to strip American citizens of their rights.



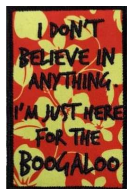
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## Anti-Government Boogaloo



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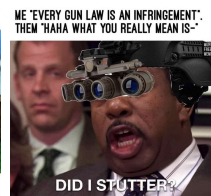
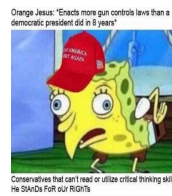
### Boogaloo Network



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### Pro-Guns



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### Who Are They?



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### Anti-Law Enforcement



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### Glorification of Violence



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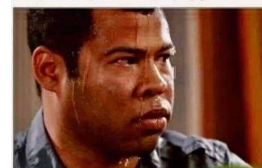
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### Anti-Law Enforcement

The new no knock raid detector



When the ATF guy sees me naked on my front porch holding a road flare after realizing the sprinkler system was spraying gasoline



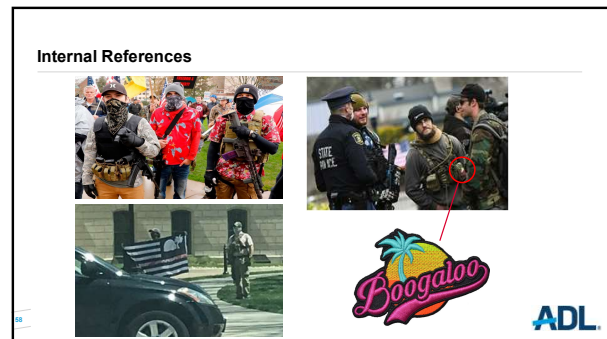
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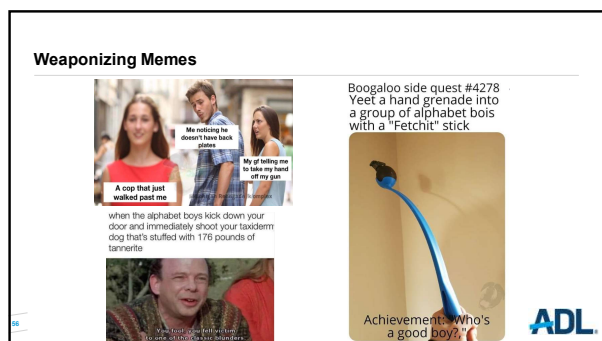




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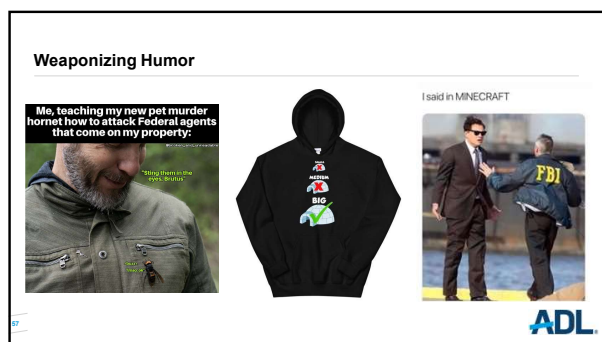
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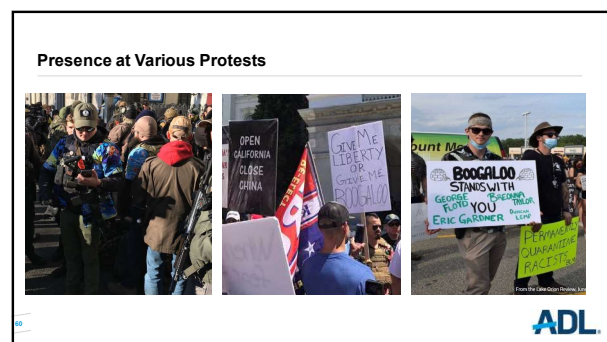
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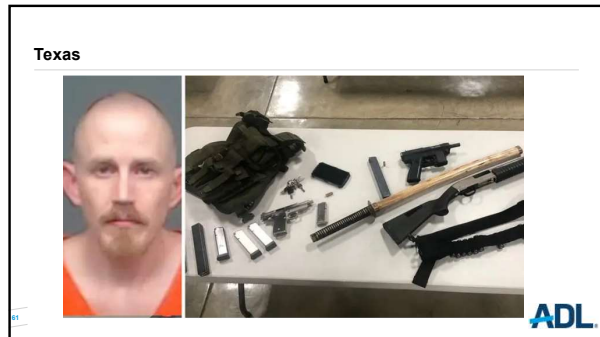


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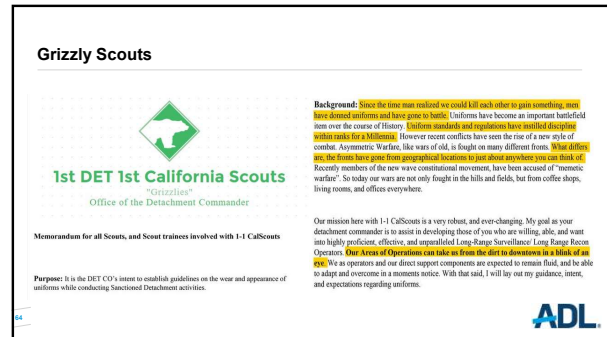


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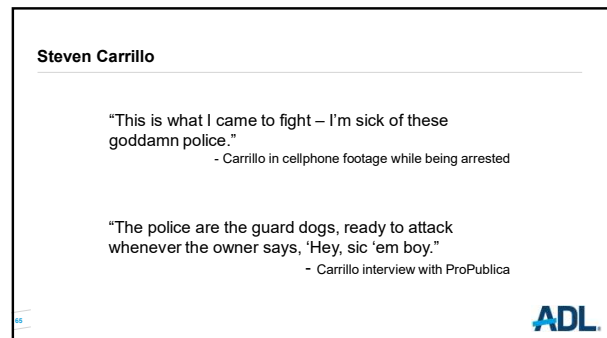
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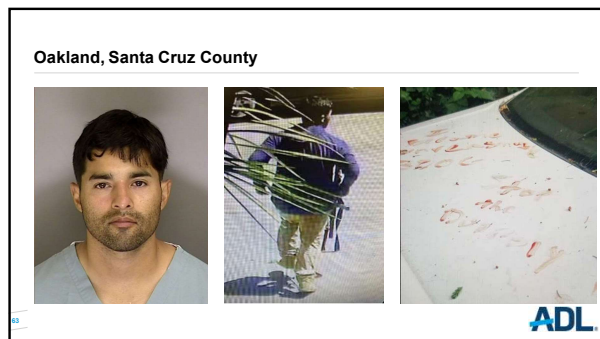
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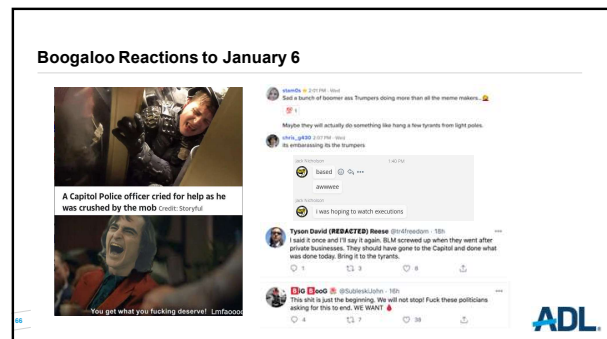
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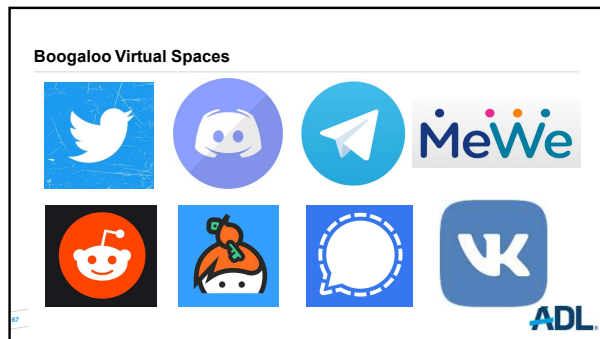
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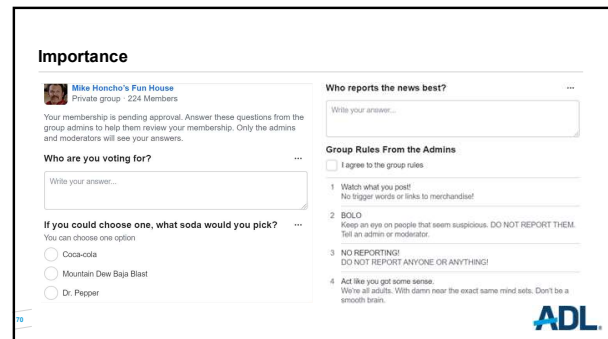
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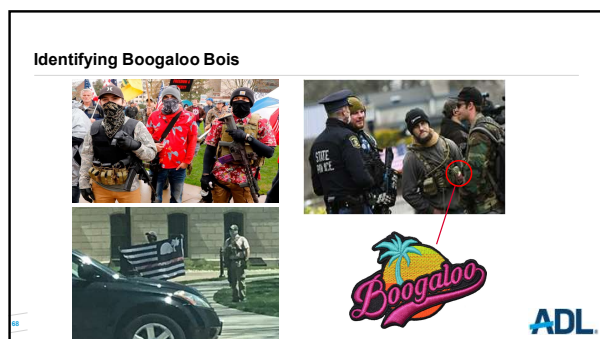
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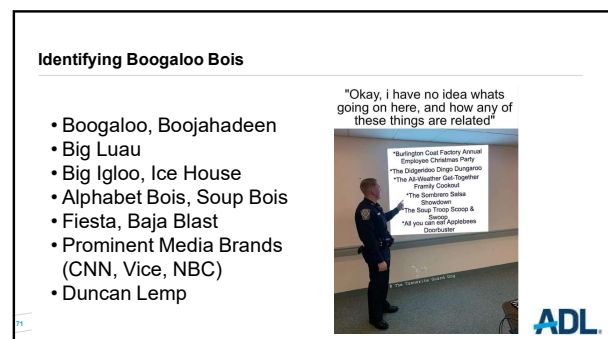
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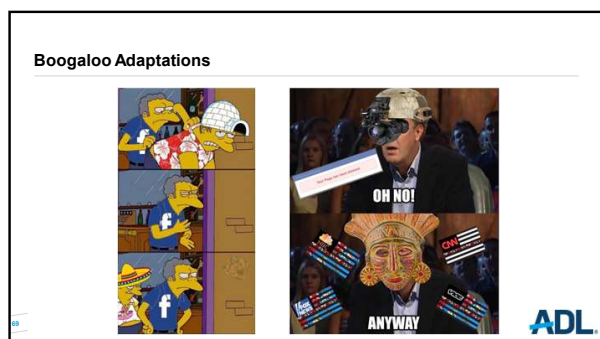
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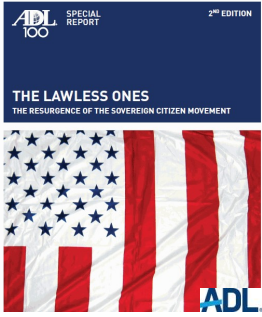
69



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### Growth of the Sovereign Citizen Movement

- Extremely anti-government (right-wing anarchical); conspiratorial
- Believe most laws/government is illegitimate and unconstitutional
- Highly criminal
- Fast expanding domestic terrorist group
- Recession and foreclosure fueled growth
- Social media spread ideas, exposure
- Offers "something for nothing" with "magical thinking"
- Criminal categories: 1) "Paper terrorism," 2) frauds and scams, 3) violent crimes, often spontaneous violence during traffic stops or residence visits.



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### Sovereign Citizen Tactics: "Paper Terrorism"

- Frivolous lawsuits and frivolous property liens
- "Pose Comitatus" tactics that sovereign citizens have expanded upon.
- Since then sovereign citizens have developed a variety of other "paper terrorism" harassing techniques.
- Tactics force victims to expend time and money to eliminate the filings and deal with any consequences.
- Despite laws passed in 1990s to deal with problem, bogus liens are still very popular in 2019
- Goals:
  - Clog up court system
  - Delay justice or other consequences
  - Revenge/Retaliation
  - Deterrence

**Other Harassing Tactics:**  
Bogus tax forms (1099, 8300), involuntary bankruptcies, bogus criminal complaints, "notice of quit claim and taking of quiet title", IRS Form 56



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### Sovereign Citizen Ideology


- Obsession with "hidden history"
- Bizarre reinterpretations of history/law
- "Missing" Thirteenth Amendment
- "Fourteenth Amendment Citizens"
- Contractual Slaves
- De Facto government has no jurisdiction over "sovereign citizens;" sovereigns can ignore all laws, regulations, etc.



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### Sovereign Tactics: Bogus Documentation


- Almost any type of document can be created/misused by sovereign citizens
- Most common are car-related (plates, licenses, registration, insurance)
- Some individuals/groups create the following:
  - Fictitious law enforcement agencies and associated documents
  - Declare themselves "diplomats" or "embassies"
  - Claim Native American status



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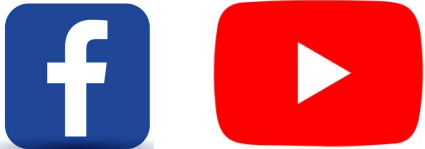
### Sovereign Citizen Tactics: Violence

- Violence is not usually the first resort for sovereign citizens
- "Paper terrorism" is more common
- In its 40+ year history, the movement has generated more than its fair share of terrorist acts, shootouts, shooting sprees, bombings, assaults, plots and conspiracies.
- Sovereign citizens are particularly known for spontaneous, as opposed to planned, violence, and sometimes become lethally violent over insignificant incidents such as traffic stops or residence visits by police/authorities.
- Police or government officials are most common targets.



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### Sovereign Citizen Virtual Spaces



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### Sovereign Citizen Identifiers: Flesh and Blood vs. Strawman

Declaring themselves "natural," "living," "flesh and blood," or "human" is common. Often this is done to distinguish themselves from a "corporate" entity. May also declare themselves a "free man" or some other status.

(Randy Lee, am a native Californian and a Man on the Land in Los Angeles County, not a resident in the Federal Judicial District in the Central District of California)

Joseph V. Vellin  
Box 159  
Labon, Kansas  
64856

Joseph Vellin: 7-31-2019  
Joseph Vellin: 7-31-2019  
all rights reserved

I have the Honor of Being a Private Justice Decree

Joseph Vellin: 7-31-2019

on this fifteenth day of the fourth month, in the year of Our Lord

11195, Mission Road Box 178

Fullbrook, California zip code exempt

**Suao Potestate Esse:** Having full power over our dominions (sometimes also defined as a man upon the land)

Sovereign citizens frequently add a fingerprint to a signature.

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### Sovereign Tactics on the Road

License Plates and/or Bumper Stickers:

- Diplomatic Immunity
- "Sovereign Authority"
- "Don't Tread on Me" (coupled with other symbols)
- "Sovereign Citizen"
- "Posse Comitatus"
- References to Uniform Commercial Code
- Traveler
- Private
- Non-Commercial Use
- Common Law
- Exempt
- DOT
- Refusal to acknowledge authority of officer
- Refusal to present paperwork or bizarre variations on standard documentation (license plates, registration, drivers license)



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### Sovereign Citizen Identifiers: Names

It is a common sovereign citizen belief that only a name spelled first name first, last name last, upper and lower case letters, actually refers to the sovereign; i.e., Mary Jane Kludd.

MARY JANE KLUDD or Kludd, Mary Jane, refers to a fictitious entity, not the *real* person (straw man).

It is mandatory that if Libelees elect to respond to th such response must be done by delivering to Libelant'

Bruno Ernst Bruhwiler, Secured Party Creditor,  
Executive Trustee for the Trust  
known as BRUNO ERNST BRUHWILER  
c/o Rita P. Thomas, Notary Witness  
482 North Seranado Strept  
Orange, California 92869

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### Proud Boys

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### Sovereign Citizen Identifiers: Punctuation

- Sovereign citizens will frequently use odd punctuation when providing their names.
- Using commas, semi-colons, colons to separate "Christian appellation" from government given name
- Using dashes to join first and middle names to create a single "Christian appellation"
- Some sovereign citizens will refer to themselves only with their first and middle names, leaving off their last name.

) Affidavit of John-Fowler Junior: Werrell

Mark Gregory., Koemke GDW!

I, Michael-Hans, Water, am in the country (the UNITED STATES), but not of the country, I am neutral, a devotee within the Republic of Vermont. Please see the following Affidavit Declaration of Sovereignty and Removal of Unqualified Signatures and Power of Attorney, pages two through eleven.

Examples:

Rebekka Fitzpatrick, Thomas  
Joan-Roberto Dominguez  
Robert-Mason of the Clan Simpson  
Victoria: Harding  
Treat-Roger: Davidson  
Edgar Louis, Jackson  
Louise Mary (note: no last name)

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### Proud Boys



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**Proud Boys at the Capitol:**

**CONSPIRACY CHARGES**

Charged with destroying and removing government property

Conspiring to obstruct law enforcement officers by removing the metal barricades

Conspiring to obstruct Congress

Conspiring to block Congress from certifying the election

**Names:** Ethan Nordean, Nick Oates with Nicholas DeCarlo - "Murder the Media", Daniel Pizzola, William Page, William Clements, Christopher Kuehse, Louis Colon, Cory Konrad, Fabrice Koudou.

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**Identifying Proud Boys**

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**Proud Boys Virtual Spaces**

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**Identifying Proud Boys**

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**Identifying Proud Boys**

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**Identifying Proud Boys**

**ADL**

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