

Social Media Cases

- *People v. Beckley* (2010) 185 Cal.App.4th 509 (Photo of D's girlfriend flashing gang sign from Def.'s MySpace page found error because no personal knowledge by officer and no evidence image was not "composite" or "faked.")
 - Older case (pre *Goldsmith* and disapproved in *In re K.B.*)

Social Media Cases

- *People v. Valdez* (2011) 201 Cal.App.4th 1429 (MySpace photo of def. flashing gang sign properly authenticated – content of page showing multiple things circumstantially proved MySpace page was def.'s "The content of a document may authenticate it.")

Social Media Cases

- *In re K.B.* (2016) 238 Cal.App.4th 989
 - screenshots of Instagram photos of Juvi with gun downloaded from co-def.'s phone via Cellebrite
 - Cellebrite shows photo created only 5 hours before arrest
 - Officer testified photos same as he observed on Instagram earlier in day
 - Juvi in same clothes when arrested as in photo

Social Media Cases

- *Kinda v. Carpenter* (2016) 247 Cal.App.4th 1268 (Yelp defamation case where it was error for trial court to exclude negative Yelp reviews of Plaintiff's business when there was evidence from IP address and Comcast and AT&T subscriber information that posts came from defendant's home and work address and with defendant's name. Plaintiff and defendant were in landlord/tenant dispute.

Social Media Cases

- *In re Rafael C.* (2016) 246 Cal.App.4th 745
(Photo of minor found on minor's cell phone among other texts by minor and phone taken from minor's person sufficient for authentication of photo of minor with gun.)