- Beginning August 3, 2020, eligible misdemeanants will qualify for the Napa County District Attorney's Early Diversion program.
- Early Diversion provides a meaningful alternative to criminal prosecution by offering the misdemeanor offender a chance to participate and complete a diversion program offered by Corrective Solutions
- The objectives of the Napa County DA's Office and Early Diversion include:
  - Hold offenders accountable for their crimes
  - o Reduce recidivism
  - Provide the offender a path toward a law-abiding life and the opportunity to avoid a criminal conviction
  - Reduce the volume of misdemeanor criminal cases by processing eligible cases outside
    of the traditional criminal justice system which benefits the victims of crime, the
    offender, and the public.
- Early Diversion holds offenders accountable and reduces recidivism by:
  - connecting offenders with local community resources that can provide support for living a law-abiding life
  - Requiring cognitive behavioral change intervention classes and strategies to support lasting life-style changes to reintegrate offenders as productive members of their communities.
- Early Diversion is an Alternative Accountability Program
  - Early Diversion is an alternative to the criminal justice system where the offender must go to court and/or hire an attorney, face a judge, and undergo criminal proceedings where the consequence may result in a conviction, incarceration, and/or fine;
  - Early Diversion gives the offender an opportunity to avoid a criminal conviction that include high fines and impact employment opportunities.

# - Who is eligible?

- Nearly all misdemeanor offenders see attachment (Eligibility Criteria).
- Not eligible- PC 148, 69, DV, 290, crimes involving significant injury, gang, DUIs and cases determined to pose a public safety risk

#### - How it works?

- The offender will receive two notices- one from CS and one from the Napa DA's Office.
   They have 30 days to enroll in the program.
- The program is a 3 month long program
- There are payment plans for low income offenders and an assistance fund for those unable to pay
- Classes are available for Spanish speakers
- All classes can be done on-line maintaining the health and safety of participants
- Every program is tailored to the offender and type of offense.
- o The program may include :
  - Initial assessment
  - crime-specific behavioral-change classes- 2 full day classes, including a one-onone
  - drug testing (1 per month)
  - community service (up to 8 hours)
  - journal writing (crime specific)
  - And restitution.

# Program completed

Case is deemed "successful Early Diversion" and a criminal complaint is NOT filed;

## Program is not completed

- o Case is deemed "unsuccessful Early Diversion."
  - Complaint is filed
  - Offender has the opportunity to do the Napa County Deferred Entry of Judgement (DEJ) program- a post-filing diversion program administered by the Napa County Probation Department.
  - If the offense is a narcotics offense, offender may be eligible for Drug Diversion, Prop 36, or Drug Court.
- Other Counties using Corrective Solutions Pre-filing diversion
  - Colusa
  - Contra Costa
  - Imperial
  - Monterey
  - San Bernardino
  - o Sonoma
  - Tulare (Post Filing)

- Other Diversion Programs available if Early Diversion is unsuccessful (Case filed and in court):
  - General DEJ
  - Drug Diversion (drug DEJ)
  - Driving DEJ (CDL related offenses)

## **EARLY RESOLUTION CRITERIA**

- 1. Has never been convicted of a felony (unless reduced by statute) within the last five years;
- 2. Has not beenconvicted of a misdemeanor within the last 3 years;
- 3. Has never been required to register pursuant to Penal Code section 290;
- 4. Has not previously been convicted for the same or similar charges ascurrent case within the last 3 years;
- 5. Is not onprobation;
- 6. Has not failed to successfully complete probation within the last five years;
- 7. Has not been diverted for any program, in the last 3 years;
- 8. Did not exhibit criminal sophistication through his or her modus operandi, or criminal intent:
- 9. Did not inflict significant injury upon the victim or any other person in the commission of the crime; or
- 10. Did not commit an act of domestic violence, driving under the influence, or a gang related offense in the commission of thecrime.
- 11. The defendant's eligibility and suitability for the program will beat the sole discretion of the District Attorney.